

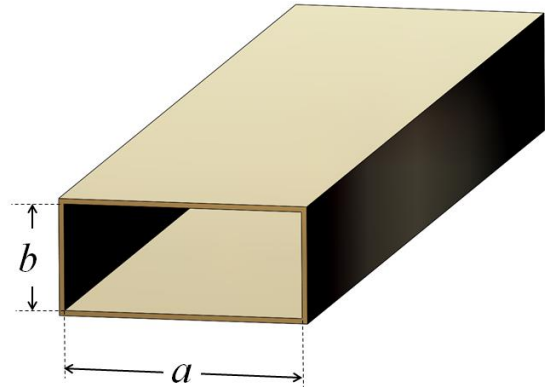
## Study Material

### Text Book

Elements of Electromagnetics, 6<sup>th</sup> Ed.  
Matthew N. O. Sadiku  
Oxford University Press

### Study Waveguides

Read Chapter 12, pp. 612–646.



## Problems

### Problem #1

Write a MATLAB program that determines the first 20 modes supported by an air-filled rectangular waveguide and sorts them to be in ascending order, starting with the fundamental mode. The program should output a formatted table that labels each mode as either  $TE_{mn}$  or  $TM_{mn}$  along with its cutoff frequency. Please write your own code. Do not copy another student's work. Be sure to use the correct integers in place of  $m$  and  $n$  in the labels. Create five difference tables, one for each of the following five cases:

Table 1:	$a = 0.5$ cm and $b = 1.0$ cm
Table 2:	$a = 1.0$ cm and $b = 1.0$ cm
Table 3:	$a = 1.5$ cm and $b = 1.0$ cm
Table 4:	$a = 2.0$ cm and $b = 1.0$ cm
Table 5:	$a = 2.5$ cm and $b = 1.0$ cm

### Problem #2

Use MATLAB to plot the fractional bandwidth (FBW) for single mode operation as a function of  $a/b$  over the range  $0.2 \leq a/b \leq 2.5$ . Remember the order of the modes changes with dimension of the waveguide and your calculation of FBW must take this into account in order to be correct.

### Problem #3

Assuming  $a > b$ , what is the ideal choice for the size of  $a$  in order to maximize the FBW? Derive this analytically from the cutoff conditions and compare this to the data in Problem #2.

### Problem #4

Use MATLAB to visualize the first four electromagnetic modes in a rectangular waveguide with  $a/b = 2.25$ .

### Problem #5

Design a single mode rectangular waveguide (i.e. choose  $a$  and  $b$ ) filled with air to operate at 1.5 GHz. Justify your design and specify the range of frequencies over which the waveguide is single mode.

### Problem #6

Use MATLAB to plot the phase constant  $\beta$  of the fundamental mode in Problem #5 from 0.5 GHz up to 3.0 GHz.